

Typical unit

Output Voltage (V)	Output Current (A)	Input Voltage Range (V)
12	21	16-160
24	10.5	16-160
54	4.5	16-160

Optimized for embedded applications on railway rolling stock environments, the IRH-W80 DC-DC Converter range offers 250W single output from a 10:1 ratio input voltage range in an industry standard half brick solution.

## FEATURES

- Efficiency up to 91% @ 72Vin, 12Vout
- Ultra wide input range: 16V-160V
- Output voltages of: 12V, 24V or 54V
- Vout external trim adjustment
- Output power 250W
- Half-brick Package Dimension, Inches (mm):  
2.39 x 2.49 x 0.55 (63.1 x 60.6 x 13)
- OVP, OCP, OTP.
- Positive or Negative Remote ON/OFF.
- Operating Baseplate Temp. -40°C to +100°C
- 4242VDC input to output reinforced isolation.
- Hold up time (10-30mS)
- UVLO Set up (resistor programmable)
- Conformally Coated PCB
- Encapsulated for harsh environment
- Meets requirements for EN50155

## SAFETY FEATURES

- 4242Vdc input to output isolation
- Reinforced isolation
- UL 60950-1, 2nd Edition
- IEC/EN60950-1, 2nd edition
- RoHS compliant

## PRODUCT OVERVIEW

The IRH-W80 series of isolated regulated converter modules, deliver an impressive 250W single output from an ultra wide input voltage range of 16V – 160V DC, complying with the input battery voltage transient ranges of EN50155 (2017). The industry standard half brick package offers high efficiency levels up to 91%. The fully isolated (4242Vdc) DC-DC module accepts a wide input voltage range of 16V – 160VDC, while maintaining a fully regulated single output. The output voltage

features Overvoltage, Overcurrent, short circuit, and Overtemperature protection. Other features include – adjustable Undervoltage lockout protection, adjustable Current limit threshold, Positive or Negative Logic enable and a Hold Up Pin to allow connection of an external capacitor.

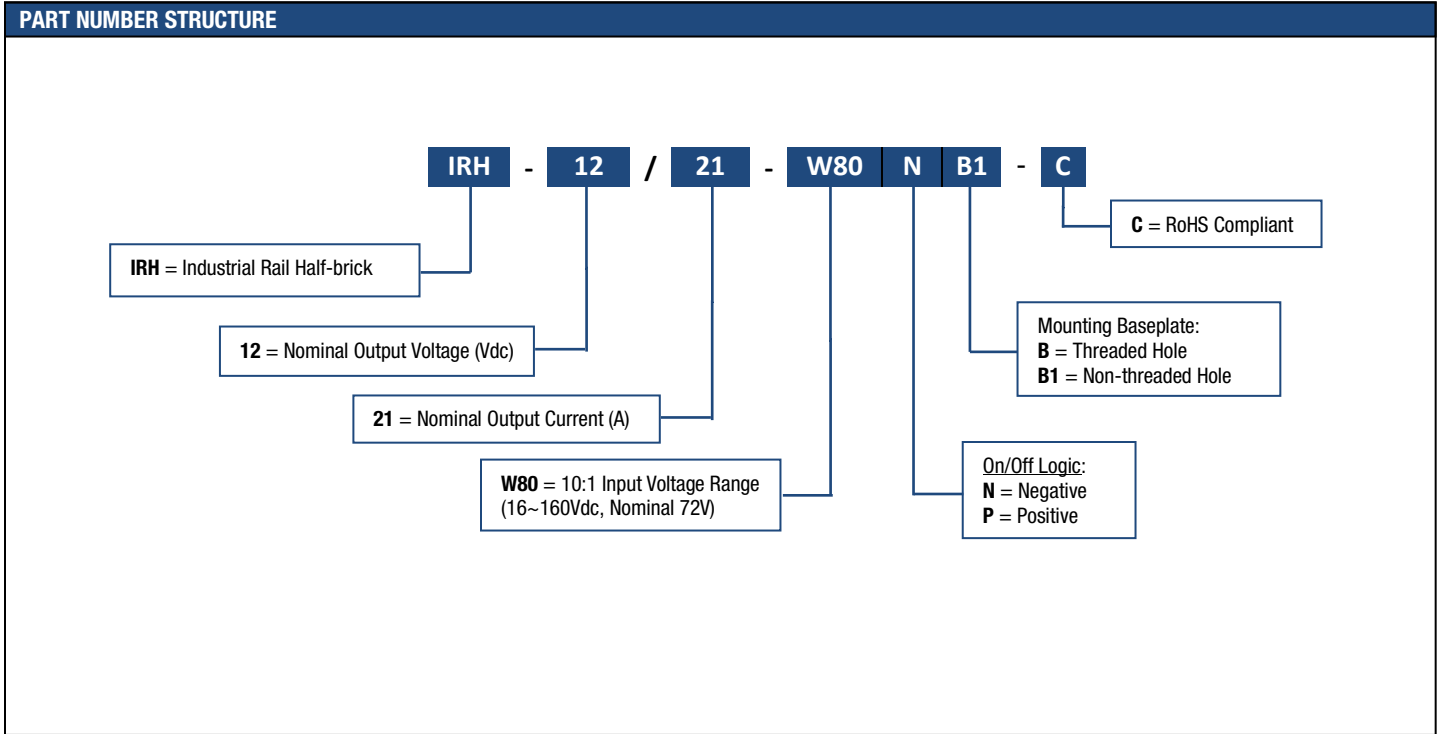


Encapsulated Half-Brick



PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS SUMMARY AND ORDERING GUIDE [1] [2]													
Root Model [1]	Output						Input				Efficiency	Package	
	V <sub>out</sub> (V)	I <sub>out</sub> (A, max.)	Power (W)	Ripple & Noise (mV pk-pk)		Regulation [3] (max.)		V <sub>in</sub> Nom. (V)	V <sub>in</sub> Range (V)	I <sub>in</sub> , no load (mA)			I <sub>in</sub> , full load (A)
				Typ.	Max.	Line	Load				Typ.	Case (mm)	
IRH-12/21-W80	12	21	250	150	300	±0.2%	±0.2%	72	16-160	60	20	91%	63.1 x 60.6 x 13
IRH-24/10.5-W80 [4]	24	10.5	250	300	300	±0.25%	±0.25%	72	16-160	60	20	90%	63.1 x 60.6 x 13
In Development [4]	54	4.5	250	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	72	16-160	TBD	TBD	TBD	63.1 x 60.6 x 13

- Notes:**
- [1] Please refer to the Part Number Structure when ordering.
  - [2] All specifications are at nominal line voltage and full load, +25°C unless otherwise noted. See detailed specifications. Output capacitors are 1 µF ceramic multilayer in parallel with 10 µF. I/O caps are necessary for our test equipment and may not be needed for your application.
  - [3] Regulation specifications describe output voltage deviations from a nominal/midpoint value to either extreme (50% load step).
  - [4] The 24V<sub>out</sub> and 54V<sub>out</sub> models are currently in development.



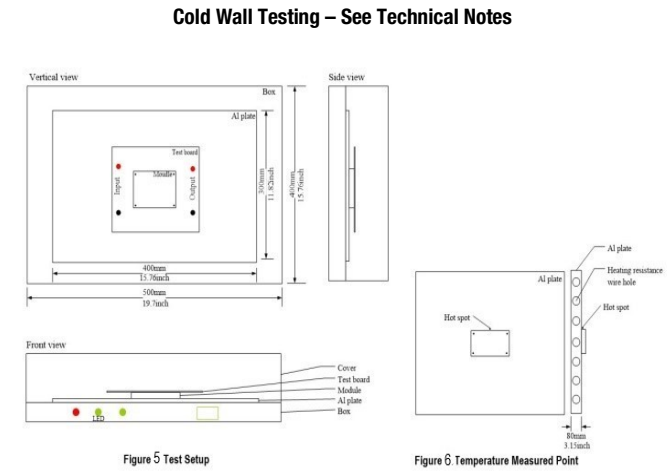
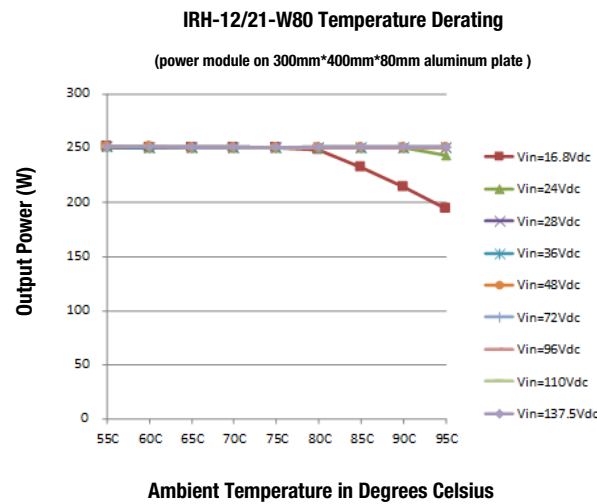
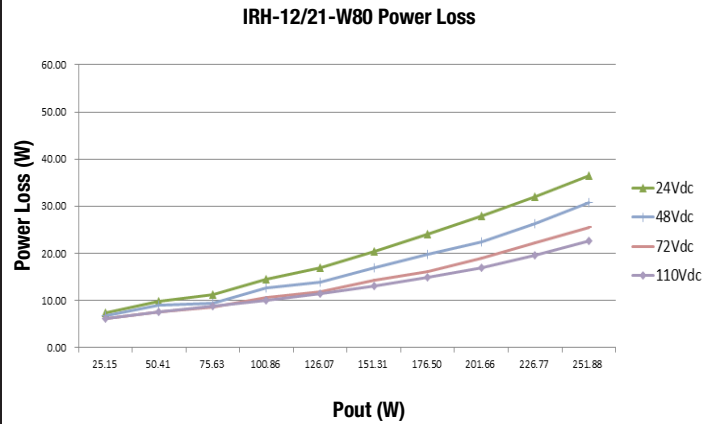
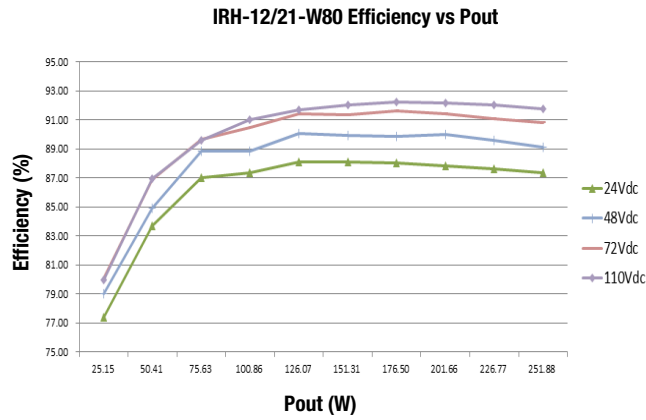
**IRH-12/21-W80, FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS**

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS	CONDITONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
<b>Input Voltage</b>					
Non-Operating	Continuous			175	Vdc
Operating	Continuous			160	Vdc
Transient Operating	100mS			170	Vdc
Operating Ambient Temperature		-40		85	°C
Operating Case Temperature		-40		100	°C
Storage Temperature		-45		125	°C
Input/Output Isolation Voltage				4242	Vdc
Voltage at ON/OFF input pin		3		5	Vdc
Absolute maximums are stress ratings. Exposure of devices to greater than any of these conditions may adversely affect long-term reliability. Proper operation under conditions other than those listed in the Performance/Functional Specifications Table is not implied or recommended.					
<b>INPUT CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Operating Input Voltage Range		16	72	160	Vdc
Input Under-Voltage Lockout					
Turn-On Voltage Threshold		13	14	15	Vdc
Turn-Off Voltage Threshold		10	11	12	Vdc
Lockout Voltage Hysteresis			3		Vdc
Maximum Input Current	100% Load, 16Vin			20	A
No-Load Input Current	Vin=72V, Io=0A		60	90	mA
Disabled Input Current (Option N)				20	mA
Disabled Input Current (Option P)				20	mA
Input Reflected Ripple Current	Measured at the input of module with a simulated source impedance of 12μH, 220μF, 200V, across source, 220μF, 200V external capacitors across input pins			600	mAp-p
Input Reflected Ripple Current	No filtering			800	mAp-p
Recommended Input Capacitance	An electrolytic cap (low ESR preferred)		100		μF
Recommended External BUS Capacitance	An electrolytic cap (low ESR preferred)		240		μF
Inrush Current (I <sup>2</sup> t)			20	30	A <sup>2</sup> S
<b>OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Output Voltage Set Point	Vin=72V, Io=0A, Ta=25°C	11.88	12.00	12.12	Vdc
Output Voltage Regulation					
Over Load	Iout = Iout min to Iout max		±0.05	±0.20	%
Over Line	Iout=Full load, Vin = 16 to 160V,		±0.01	±0.20	%
Over Temperature	Vin=72V, Tc = Min to Max case temperature		±0.004	±0.01	%/°C
Total Output Voltage Range	Over sample, line, load, temperature&life	11.64		12.36	Vdc
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise	20MHz bandwidth				
Peak-to-Peak			150	300	mVp-p
RMS			30	60	mVrms
Operating Output Current Range		0		21	A
Output DC Current-Limit Inception	Output Voltage 10% Low	23	26	30	A
Output Capacitance	Nominal Vout at full load(resistive load)	0		2200	μF
<b>DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Output Voltage During Load Current Transient					
Step Change in Output Current (0.1A/uS)	50% Iout Max to 75%		280	450	mV
Step Change in Output Current (0.1A/uS)	75% Iout max to 50%		280	450	mV
Settle Time	To within 1% Vout nom			150	uS
Turn-On Transient					
Start-up Time, From ON/OFF Control	See Figures @ Vin=72V		95	460	mS
Start-up Time, From Input	See Figures @ Vin=72V		160	460	mS
Rise Time	Time from 10% to 90% of nominal output voltage			100	mS
Output Voltage Overshoot				2	%
<b>GENERAL and SAFETY</b>					
<b>Efficiency</b>					
100% Load	Vin=72V, Details see Figures		91		%
50% Load	Vin=72V, Details see Figures		92		%
<b>Isolation</b>					
Isolation Voltage	Input to Output (Reinforced insulation)			4242	Vdc
	Input to Baseplate			2250	Vdc
	Output to Baseplate			2250	Vdc

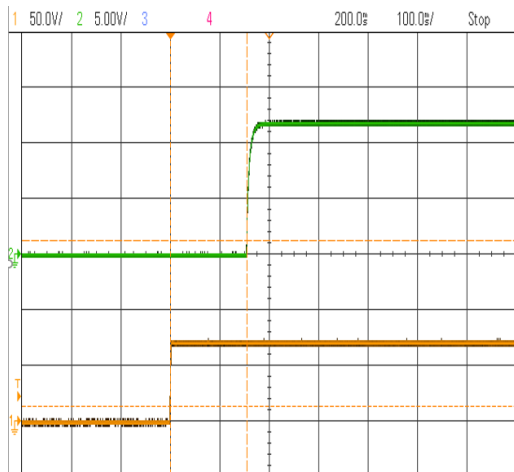
**IRH-12/21-W80, FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Isolation Resistance	Input/Output		20		MΩ
Isolation Capacitance	Input/Output		500		pF
Safety	Certified to UL-60950-1, IEC/EN60950-1, 2nd edition		Yes		
Calculated MTBF	Per Belcore Telcordia SR332, Issue 2, Method 1, Class 1		1.48		MHrs
<b>TEMPERATURE LIMITS FOR POWER DERATING CURVES</b>					
Semiconductor Junction Temperature				125	°C
Board Temperature	UL rated max operating temp 130°C			125	°C
Transformer/Inductor Temperature				125	°C
<b>FEATURE CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Switching Frequency		216	240	264	kHz
<b>ON/OFF Control (Option P)</b>					
Off-State Voltage		0		0.4	V
On-State Voltage		3		5	V
<b>ON/OFF Control (Option N)</b>					
Off-State Voltage		3		5	V
On-State Voltage		0		0.4	V
<b>ON/OFF Control Current (Either Option)</b>					
Current thru ON/OFF pin	Von/off=0V			1	mA
Current thru ON/OFF pin	Von/off=5V			2	mA
Output Voltage Trim Range	Pout<=Max rated power	-20		10	%
Trim Up Equations	Please see TRIM functions technical notes				
Trim Down Equations	Please see TRIM functions technical notes				
Output Over-Voltage Protection	Hiccup mode; over full temp range; % of nominal Vout	110	120	130	%
Over-Temperature Shutdown			125		°C
<b>THERMAL IMPEDANCE</b>					
Vin=16V	Full load, component to baseplate		0.93		K/W
Vin=16.8V	Full load, component to baseplate		0.88		K/W
Vin=24V	Full load, component to baseplate		0.71		K/W
Vin=28V	Full load, component to baseplate		0.73		K/W
Vin=36V	Full load, component to baseplate		0.77		K/W
Vin=48V	Full load, component to baseplate		0.84		K/W
Vin=72V	Full load, component to baseplate		0.90		K/W
Vin=96V	Full load, component to baseplate		1.01		K/W
Vin=110V	Full load, component to baseplate		1.02		K/W
Vin=137.5V	Full load, component to baseplate		1.06		K/W
Vin=160V	Full load, component to baseplate		1.09		K/W
<b>MECHANICAL</b>					
Outline Dimensions	Standard Baseplate		2.488 x 2.390 x 0.550		Inches
(Please refer to outline drawing)	L x W x H		63.20 x 60.70 x 14.00		mm
Weight			TBD		Ounces
			TBD		Grams
Through Hole Pin Diameter			0.040 & 0.080		Inches
			1.016 & 2.032		mm
Through Hole Pin Material			Copper alloy		
EMI/RFI Shielding			N/A		

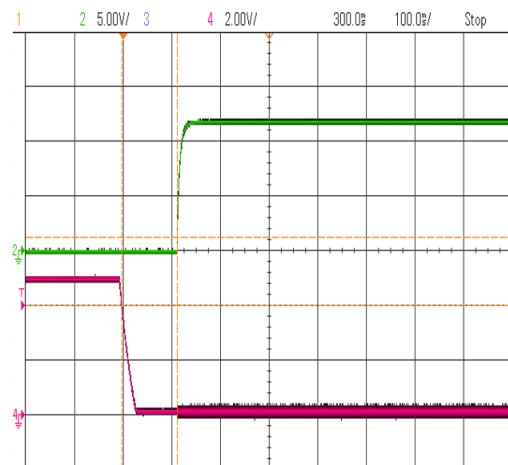
**TYPICAL PERFORMANCE DATA: IRH-12/21-W80**



**Turn On Transient VS Vin @ 72V with Full load with 2200uF load caps**  
Trace: Vout: 5V/div; Vin: 50V/div; Time: 100ms/div.

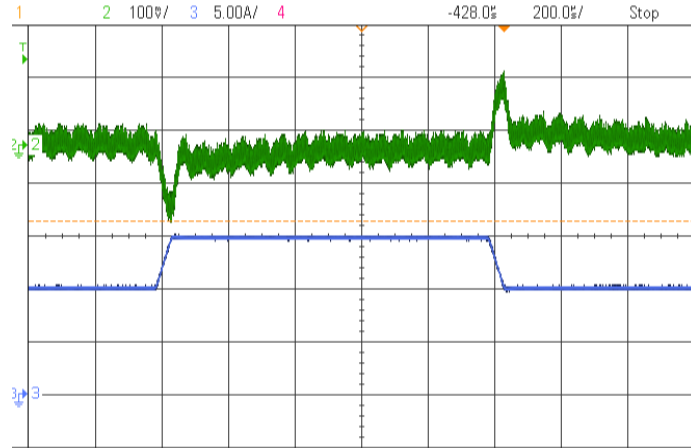


**Turn On Transient VS Enable @ 72V with Full load with 2200uF load caps**  
Trace: Vout: 5V/div; Enable: 2V/div; Time: 100ms/div.

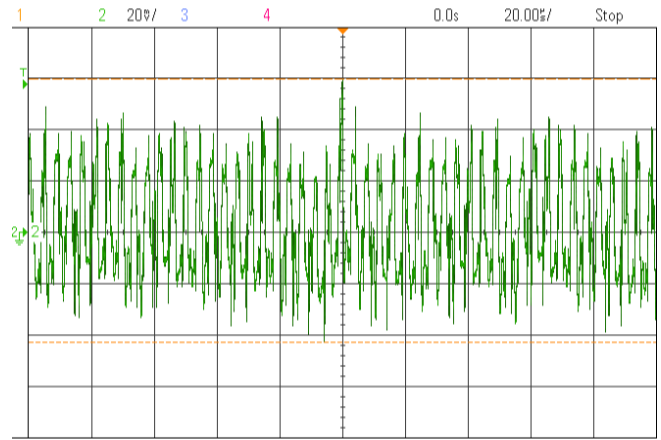


**TYPICAL PERFORMANCE DATA: IRH-12/21-W80**

**Output voltage response to step-change in load current**  
**Vin=72V (50%-75%-50% of full load; di/dt = 0.1A/μs).**  
 Trace: Vout: 100mV/div; Iout: 5A/div; Time: 200us/div



**Output Ripple@20MHz BW,**  
**Vin = 72Vdc, Full Load with 2200uF output capacitance**  
 Trace: Vout: 20mV/div; Time: 20us/div



**IRH-24/10.5-W80, FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS**

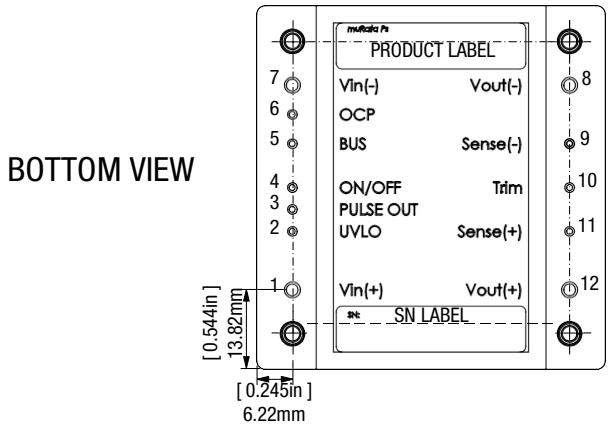
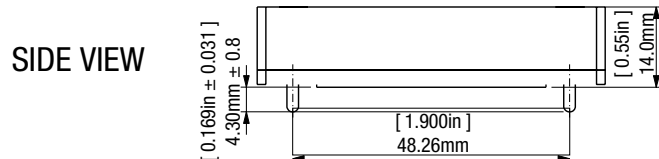
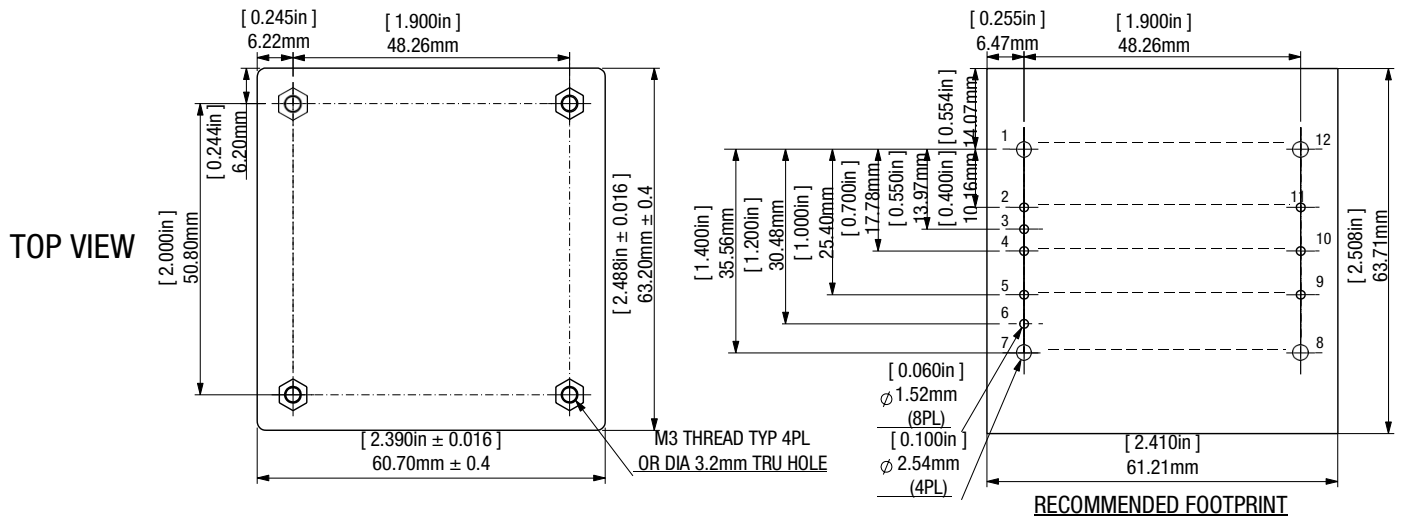
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS	CONDITONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
<b>Input Voltage</b>					
Non-Operating	Continuous			175	Vdc
Operating	Continuous			160	Vdc
Transient Operating	100mS			170	Vdc
Operating Ambient Temperature		-40		85	°C
Operating Case Temperature		-40		100	°C
Storage Temperature		-45		125	°C
Input/Output Isolation Voltage				4242	Vdc
Voltage at ON/OFF input pin		3		5	Vdc
Absolute maximums are stress ratings. Exposure of devices to greater than any of these conditions may adversely affect long-term reliability. Proper operation under conditions other than those listed in the Performance/Functional Specifications Table is not implied or recommended.					
<b>INPUT CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Operating Input Voltage Range		16	72	160	Vdc
<b>Input Under-Voltage Lockout</b>					
Turn-On Voltage Threshold		13	14	15	Vdc
Turn-Off Voltage Threshold		11	12	13	Vdc
Lockout Voltage Hysteresis			3		Vdc
Maximum Input Current	100% Load, 16Vin			20	A
No-Load Input Current	Vin=72V, Io=0A		60	90	mA
Disabled Input Current (Option N)				20	mA
Disabled Input Current (Option P)				20	mA
Input Reflected Ripple Current	Measured at the input of module with a simulated source impedance of 12μH, 220μF, 200V, across source, 220μF, 200V external capacitors across input pins			TBD	mAp-p
Input Reflected Ripple Current	No filtering			TBD	mAp-p
Recommended Input Capacitance	An electrolytic cap (low ESR preferred)		100		μF
Recommended External BUS Capacitance	An electrolytic cap (low ESR preferred)		240		μF
Inrush Current (I <sup>2</sup> t)			20	30	A <sup>2</sup> S
<b>OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Output Voltage Set Point	Vin=72V, Io=0A, Ta=25°C	23.76	24.00	24.24	Vdc
<b>Output Voltage Regulation</b>					
Over Load	Iout = Iout min to Iout max			±0.25	%
Over Line	Iout=Full load, Vin = 16 to 160V,			±0.25	%
Over Temperature	Vin=72V, Tc = Min to Max case temperature		±0.02	±0.02	%/°C
Total Output Voltage Range	Over sample, line, load, temperature & life	23.28		24.72	Vdc
<b>Output Voltage Ripple and Noise</b>					
Peak-to-Peak	20MHz bandwidth		300	300	mVp-p
RMS			30	60	mVrms
Operating Output Current Range		0		10.5	A
Output DC Current-Limit Inception	Output Voltage 10% Low	12	14	17	A
Output Capacitance	Nominal Vout at full load(resistive load)	0		2200	μF
<b>DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
<b>Output Voltage During Load Current Transient</b>					
Step Change in Output Current (0.1A/uS)	50% Iout Max to 75%		150	450	mV
Step Change in Output Current (0.1A/uS)	75% Iout max to 50%		150	450	mV
Settle Time	To within 1% Vout nom			150	uS
<b>Turn-On Transient</b>					
Start-up Time, From ON/OFF Control	See Figures @ Vin=72V		95	460	mS
Start-up Time, From Input	See Figures @ Vin=72V		160	460	mS
Rise Time	Time from 10% to 90% of nominal output voltage			100	mS
Output Voltage Overshoot				2	%
<b>GENERAL and SAFETY</b>					
<b>Efficiency</b>					
100% Load	Vin=72V, Details see Figures		90		%
50% Load	Vin=72V, Details see Figures		90		%
<b>Isolation</b>					
Isolation Voltage	Input to Output (Reinforced insulation)			4242	Vdc
	Input to Baseplate			2250	Vdc
	Output to Baseplate			2250	Vdc

**IRH-24/10.5-W80, FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Isolation Resistance	Input/Output		20		MΩ
Isolation Capacitance	Input/Output		500		pF
Safety	Certified to UL-60950-1, IEC/EN60950-1, 2nd edition		Yes		
Calculated MTBF	Per Belcore Telcordia SR332, Issue 2, Method 1, Class 1		TBD		MHrs
<b>TEMPERATURE LIMITS FOR POWER DERATING CURVES</b>					
Semiconductor Junction Temperature				125	°C
Board Temperature	UL rated max operating temp 130°C			125	°C
Transformer/Inductor Temperature				125	°C
<b>FEATURE CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Switching Frequency		216	240	264	kHz
ON/OFF Control (Option P)					
Off-State Voltage		0		0.4	V
On-State Voltage		3		5	V
ON/OFF Control (Option N)					
Off-State Voltage		3		5	V
On-State Voltage		0		0.4	V
ON/OFF Control Current (Either Option)					
Current thru ON/OFF pin	Von/off=0V			1	mA
Current thru ON/OFF pin	Von/off=5V			2	mA
Output Voltage Trim Range	Pout<=Max rated power	-20		10	%
Trim Up Equations	Please see TRIM functions technical notes				
Trim Down Equations	Please see TRIM functions technical notes				
Output Over-Voltage Protection	Hiccup mode; over full temp range; % of nominal Vout	110	120	130	%
Over-Temperature Shutdown			125		°C
<b>THERMAL IMPEDANCE</b>					
Vin=16V	Full load, component to baseplate		TBD		K/W
Vin=16.8V	Full load, component to baseplate		TBD		K/W
Vin=24V	Full load, component to baseplate		TBD		K/W
Vin=28V	Full load, component to baseplate		TBD		K/W
Vin=36V	Full load, component to baseplate		TBD		K/W
Vin=48V	Full load, component to baseplate		TBD		K/W
Vin=72V	Full load, component to baseplate		TBD		K/W
Vin=96V	Full load, component to baseplate		TBD		K/W
Vin=110V	Full load, component to baseplate		TBD		K/W
Vin=137.5V	Full load, component to baseplate		TBD		K/W
Vin=160V	Full load, component to baseplate		TBD		K/W
<b>MECHANICAL</b>					
Outline Dimensions	Standard Baseplate		2.488 x 2.390 x 0.550		Inches
(Please refer to outline drawing)	L x W x H		63.20 x 60.70 x 14.00		mm
Weight	With Baseplate		TBD		Ounces
			TBD		Grams
Through Hole Pin Diameter			0.040 & 0.080		Inches
			1.016 & 2.032		mm
Through Hole Pin Material			Copper alloy		
EMI/RFI Shielding			N/A		

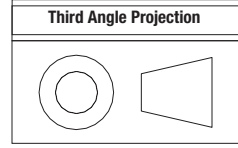


**MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**



INPUT/OUTPUT CONNECTIONS		
Pin	Designation	Function
1	Vin (+)	Positive Input
2	UVLO	Under Voltage Lockout
3	PULSE OUT	PULSE OUT
4	ON/OFF	ENABLE
5	BUS	BUS Voltage
6	OCP	Over Current Protection
7	Vin (-)	Negative Input
8	Vout (-)	Negative Output
9	Sense (-)	Sense (-)
10	Trim	Trim
11	Sense (+)	Sense (+)
12	Vout (+)	Positive Output

Dimensions are in inches (mm) shown for ref. only.

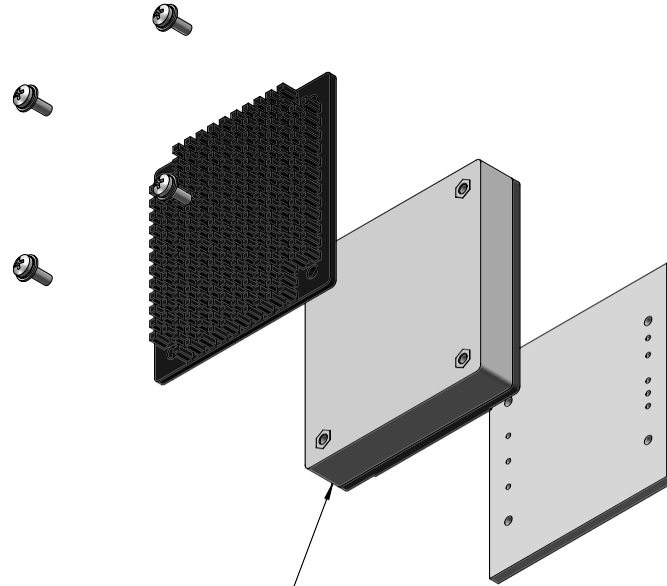


Tolerances (unless otherwise specified):  
.XX ± 0.02 (0.5)  
.XXX ± 0.010 (0.25)  
Angles ± 1°

- NOTES:**  
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:
- ALL DIMENSION ARE IN INCHES [MILIMETER].
  - ALL TOLERANCES:
    - x.xx in, ±0.02 in (x.xmm, ±0.5mm).
    - x.xxx in, ±0.01 in (x.xxxmm, ±0.25mm).
  - APPLIED TORQUE PER SCREW SHOULD NOT EXCEED 5.3in-lb (0.6Nm).
  - PIN 2-6, 9-11: DIA 0.040in PINS: COPPER ALLOY.  
PIN 1, 7, 8, 12: DIA 0.080in PINS: COPPER ALLOY.  
FINISH: GOLD (5u" MIN) OVER NICKEL (100u" MIN).

**MOUNTING BASEPLATE WITH STANDARD M3 THREADED RIVET**

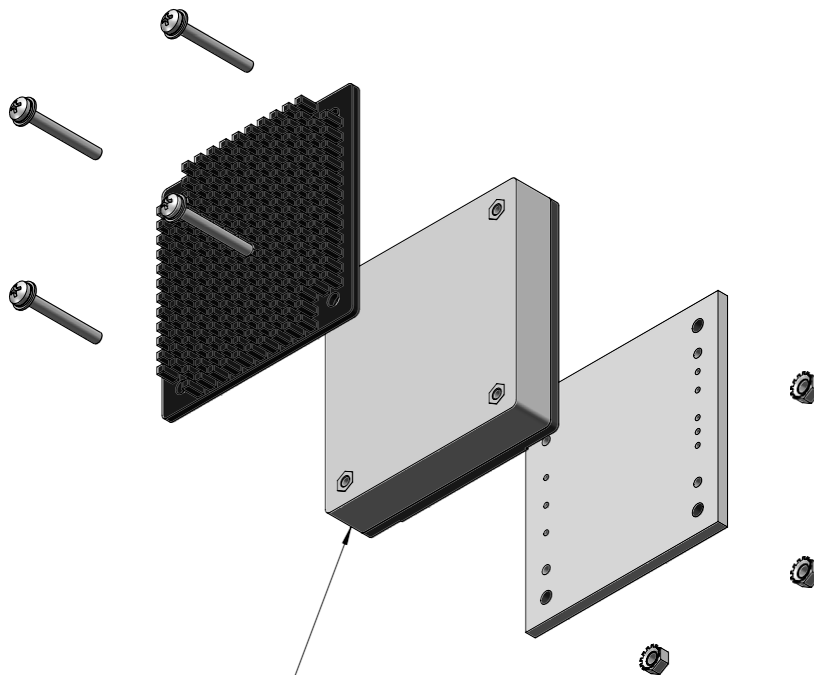
**NOTE:** The mounting screws and heat sink are for reference only. They are not included with the IRH.



**WITH THREADED HOLE**

**MOUNTING BASEPLATE WITH UNTHREADED INSERT**

**NOTE:** The mounting screws and heat sink are for reference only. They are not included with the IRH.

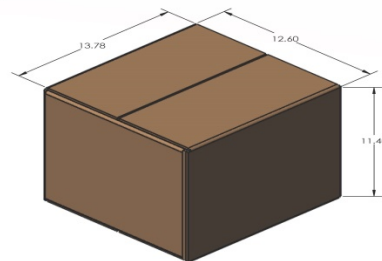
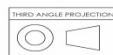


**WITH UNTHREADED HOLE**

**SHIPPING BOX DIMENSIONS**

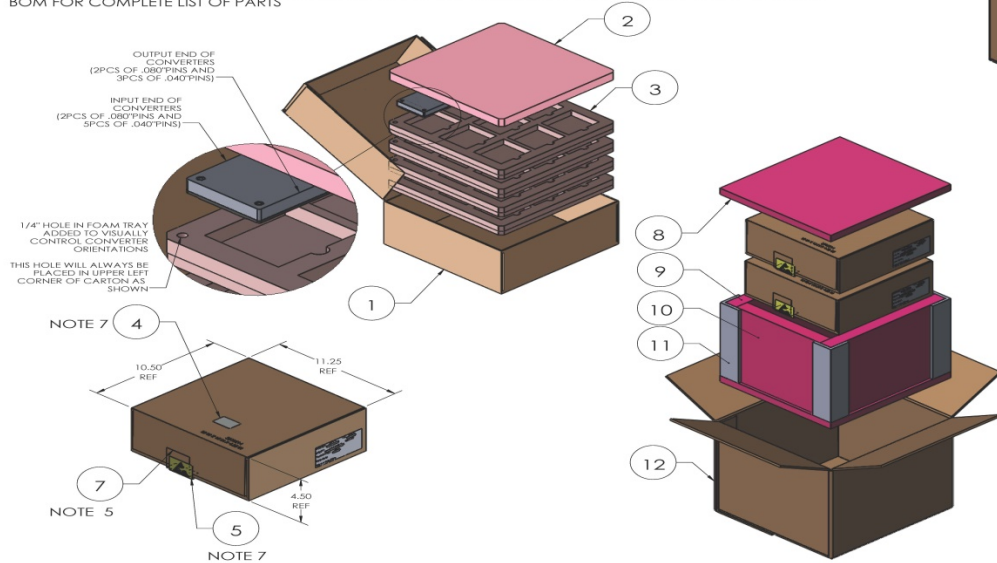
ITEM NO. (7770547)	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY
1	2300214	SHIPPING BOX, 10" X 10" X 4.25"	2
2	2300219	Pad, ESD Foam, 9.92" SQ, 1/2" Thk	2 (NOTE 8)
3	2300232	Shipping Tray, 3 x 3 Array (9 UP)	8
4	2300159	LABEL, 1.0" X 1.5" PAPER	2
5	5600-01028-0	LABEL, PRE-PRINTED ESD ATTENTION	2
6	5652-01166-0	LABEL, PAPER, 2.0" X 4.0"	2 (NOTE 6)
7	6200-0111-0	ESD TAPE, 3/4" WIDE	0.67
8	6256-01125-0	ESD PAD 335mm X 305mm	2
9	6256-01124-0	ESD PAD 335mm X 225mm	2
10	6256-01126-0	ESD PAD 235mm X 225mm	2
11	6256-01127-0	RIGHT ANGLE CLIP	4
12	6256-01128-0	OUTER PACKAGE CARTON	1

ITEM NUMBERS REFER TO 7770547 BOM. ITEMS ABOVE ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY, REFER TO APPROPRIATE BOM FOR COMPLETE LIST OF PARTS

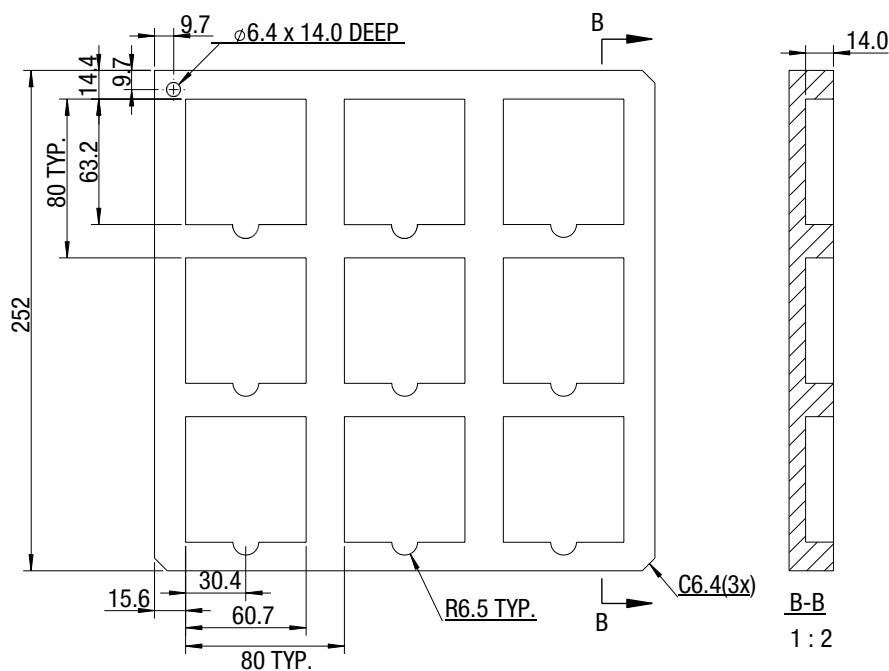


**NOTES:**

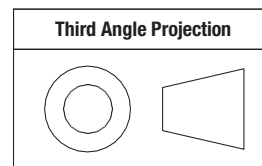
- THIS DOCUMENT DEFINES THE GENERAL PACKING RULES FOR APPLICABLE SHIPPING KIT. INFORMATION FOR SEALING AND MARKING IS NOT PART OF THIS DOCUMENT.
- REFER TO SHIPPING KIT BOM DETAILS.
- INSERT UNITS INTO FOAM POCKETS IN TRAYS APPROX AS SHOWN.
- EACH FOAM TRAY (ITEM 3) CONTAINS 9 UNITS. EACH BOX (ITEM 1) CONTAINS 36 UNITS. IN FULL CARTON ITEM 12 QUANTITIES, 2 BOXES (ITEM 1) EQUAL A TOTAL OF 72 UNITS.
- IF SHIPPING QTY IS 36PCS, PLEASE ALSO USE ITEM 12 TO MAKE THE PACKAGE (ONE EMPTY BOX ITEM 1 PUT ON THE BOX ITEM 1 WITH PRODUCTS).
- FRONT FLAP SHALL BE SEALED WITH ESD TAPE SPECIFIED OR EQUIVALENT AFTER THE BOX IS CLOSED.
- LABEL (ITEM 6) USED FOR MFR OVERPACK CARTON
- APPLY ESD LABEL (ITEM 5) OVER TAPE USED TO SEAL BOX AND APPLY IDENTIFICATION LABEL (ITEM 4) APPROX AS SHOWN.
- PAD (ITEM 2) MAY, AT MFR'S OPTION, BE EXCHANGED FOR THINNER PAD IF FOAM STACKUP EXCEEDS CARTON HEIGHT BY >1/8" OR ADDITIONAL PAD MAY BE ADDED IF STACKUP IS BELOW INSIDE CARTON HEIGHT BY >1/8".  
ALTERNATE PADS: 1/4" THK=2300216, 3/8" THK=2300218, 1/2" THK=2300219, 3/4" THK=2300221



**SHIPPING TRAY DIMENSIONS**



Dimensions are in mm shown for ref. only.



Tolerances (unless otherwise specified):  
.XX ± 0.02 (0.5)  
.XXX ± 0.010 (0.25)  
Angles ± 1°

**NOTES:**

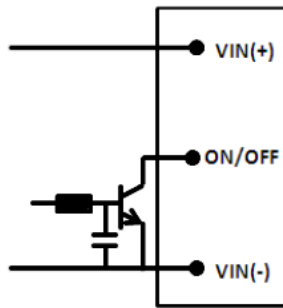
- ESD FOAM REQUEST.
- TOLERANCE: 2
- ROHS COMPLIANT.

**TECHNICAL NOTES**

**On/Off Control**

The input-side, remote On/Off Control function (pin 4) can be ordered to operate with either logic type:

Negative (“N” suffix): Negative-logic devices are off when pin 4 is left open (or pulled high, applying +3V to +5V), and on when pin 4 is pulled low (0 to 0.4V) with respect to –Input as shown in Figure 1.



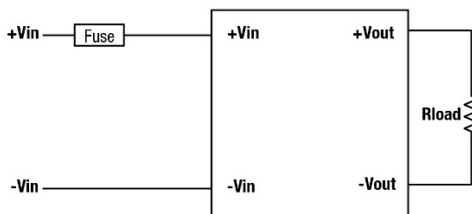
**Figure 1. Driving the Negative Logic On/Off Control Pin**

Remote On/Off can be controlled by an external switch between the On/Off terminal and the Vin(-) terminal. The switch can be an open collector or open drain. For negative logic if the remote on/off feature is not used, please short the On/Off pin to Vin(-). For positive logic if the remote On/Off feature is not used, please leave the On/Off pin floating. NOTE: Applying an external voltage to pin 4 when no input power is applied to the converter can cause permanent damage to the converter.

**Input Fusing**

Certain applications and/or safety agencies may require fuses at the inputs of power conversion components. Fuses should also be used when there is the possibility of sustained input voltage reversal which is not current-limited. For greatest safety, we recommend a fast blow fuse installed in the ungrounded input supply line.

Vin	Fuse Recommended
24V	25A fast
48V	12A fast
72V	8A fast
110V	5A fast



**Figure 2. Input Fusing Diagram**

**Start-Up Time**

Assuming that the output current is set at the rated maximum, the Vin to Vout Start-Up Time (see Specifications) is the time interval between the point when the rising input voltage crosses the Start-Up Threshold and the fully loaded output voltage enters and remains within its specified accuracy band. Actual measured times will vary with input source impedance, external input capacitance, input voltage slew rate and final value of the input voltage as it appears at the converter.

These converters include a soft start circuit to moderate the duty cycle of its PWM controller at power up, thereby limiting the input inrush current.

The On/Off Remote Control interval from On command to Vout (final  $\pm 2\%$ ) assumes that the converter already has its input voltage stabilized above the Start-Up Threshold before the On command. The interval is measured from the On command until the output enters and remains within its specified accuracy band. The specification assumes that the output is fully loaded at maximum rated current. Similar conditions apply to the On to Vout regulated specification such as external load capacitance and soft start circuitry.

**Recommended Input Filtering**

The user must assure that the input source has low AC impedance to provide dynamic stability and that the input supply has little or no inductive content, including long distributed wiring to a remote power supply. The converter will operate with no additional external capacitance if these conditions are met.

For best performance, we recommend installing a low-ESR capacitor immediately adjacent to the converter’s input terminals. The capacitor should be a ceramic type such as the Murata GRM32 series or a polymer type. Make sure that the input terminals do not go below the undervoltage shutdown voltage at all times. More input bulk capacitance may be added in parallel (either electrolytic or tantalum) if needed.

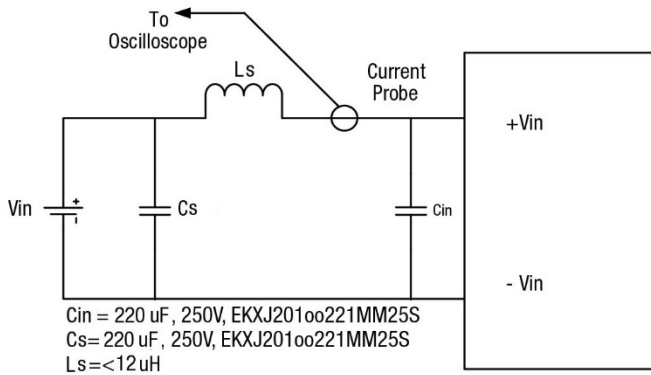
**Recommended Output Filtering**

The converter will achieve its rated output ripple and noise with no additional external capacitor. However, the user may install more external output capacitance to reduce the ripple even further or for improved dynamic response. Again, use low-ESR ceramic (Murata GRM32 series) or polymer capacitors. Mount these close to the converter. Measure the output ripple under your load conditions.

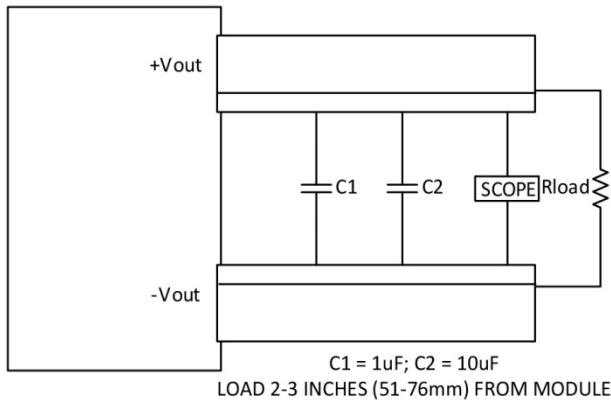
Use only as much capacitance as required to achieve your ripple and noise objectives. Excessive capacitance can make step load recovery sluggish or possibly introduce instability. Do not exceed the maximum rated output capacitance listed in the specifications.

**Input Ripple Current and Output Noise**

All models in this converter series are tested and specified for input reflected ripple current and output noise using designated external input/output components, circuits and layout as shown in the figures below. The Cbus and Lbus components simulate a typical DC voltage bus.



**Figure 3. Measuring Input Ripple Current**



**Figure 4. Measuring Output Ripple and Noise (PARD)**

**Output Over-Voltage Protection**

The IRH-W80 output voltage is monitored for an over-voltage condition using a comparator. The signal is optically coupled to the primary side and if the output voltage rises to a level which could be damaging to the load, the sensing circuitry will disable the PWM controller drive causing the output voltage to decrease. Following a time-out period, the PWM will restart, causing the output voltage to begin rising to its appropriate value. If the Over-Voltage condition persists, another shutdown cycle will initiate. This rapid on/off cycling is called "hiccup mode".

The "hiccup" system differs from older latching circuit systems because you do not have to power down the converter to make it restart. The system will automatically restore operation as soon as the condition is removed.

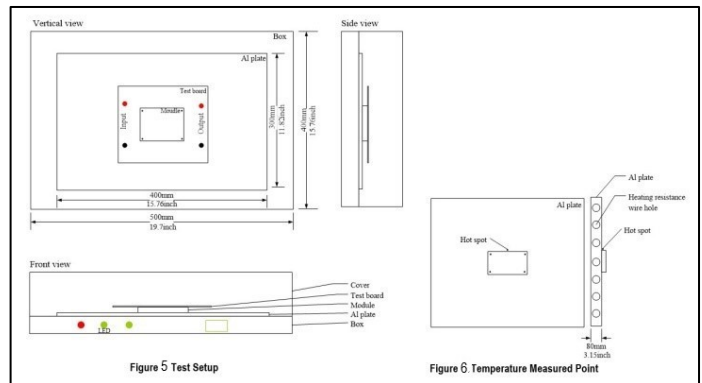
**Thermal Shutdown**

**CAUTION:** If you operate too close to the thermal limits, the converter may shut down suddenly without warning. Be sure to thoroughly test your application to avoid unplanned thermal shutdown.

**Temperature Derating Curves**

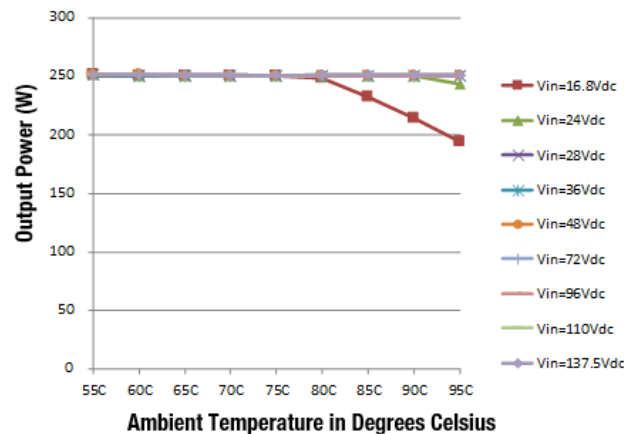
The thermal derating curve is based on the best setup shown in Figure 5. The module is mounted on an Al plate and was cooled by resistance wire. Figure 6 shows the location to monitor the temperature of the module's baseplate. The baseplate temperature in thermal derating curve is a reference for customer to make thermal evaluation and make sure the module is operated under allowable temperature. Thermal curves shown in Figure 7 are based on different input voltages.

**CAUTION:** If you exceed these Derating guidelines, the converter may have an unplanned Over Temperature shut down. Also, these graphs are all collected near Sea Level altitude. Be sure to reduce the derating for higher altitude.



**IRH-12/21-W80 Temperature Derating**

(power module on 300mm\*400mm\*80mm aluminum plate )



**Figure 7. Derating Curves**

**Output Fusing**

The converter is extensively protected against current, voltage and temperature extremes. However, your output application circuit may need additional protection. In the extremely unlikely event of output circuit failure, excessive voltage could be applied to your circuit. Consider using an appropriate fuse in series with the output.

**Output Current Limiting & Over-Current Protection**

Current limiting inception is defined as the point at which full power falls below the rated tolerance. See the Performance/Functional Specifications. Note particularly that the output current may briefly rise above its rated value in normal operation as long as the average output power is not exceeded. This enhances reliability and continued operation of your application. If the output current is too high, the converter will enter the short circuit condition. The modules include an internal output over-current protection circuit, which will endure current limiting for an unlimited duration during output overload. If the output current exceeds the OCP set point, the module will shut down, and always try to restart (hiccup mode) until the over current condition is corrected. The OCP pin is used to adjust the OCP value by connecting a resistor between OCP (PIN #6) and Vin(-)(PIN #7) if needed. The OCP pin is left floating if not used. Please see the external resistor table below.

IRH-12/21-W80, OCP (A) with External Resistor									
Vin(V)	*External Resistor (kΩ)								
	0.562	0.665	0.845	1.13	1.33	1.69	3.32	6.65	10
24	14.40	16.20	18.40	20.45	21.10	22.14	23.90	24.70	25.00
48	15.20	17.20	19.10	20.90	21.80	22.70	24.40	25.30	25.60
72	15.50	17.10	19.20	21.10	21.80	22.70	24.50	25.20	25.60
96	14.90	17.40	19.80	22.00	22.60	24.07	25.90	26.90	27.20
110	11.50	13.90	17.00	19.70	20.80	22.10	24.50	25.60	26.00

\* The OCP current with different external resistor and input voltage are typical values for reference and have a tolerance of about ±2.5A.

**Output Short Circuit Condition**

The PWM controller will shut down at a short condition, and always try to restart (hiccup mode) until the short condition is corrected. The hiccup cycling reduces the average output current, thereby preventing excessive internal temperatures and/ or component damage.

**Output Capacitive Load**

These converters do not require external capacitance added to achieve rated specifications. Users should only consider adding capacitance to reduce switching noise and/or to handle spike current load steps. Install only enough capacitance to achieve noise objectives. Excess external capacitance may cause degraded transient response and possible oscillation or instability.

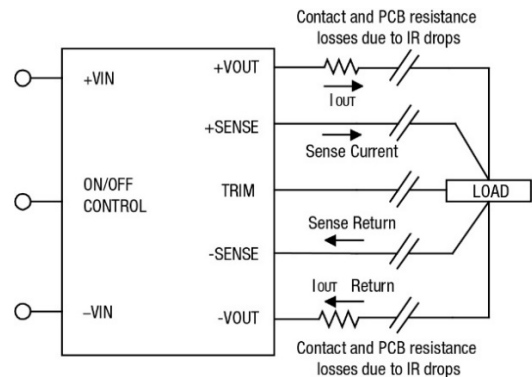
**Remote Sense Input**

Use the Sense inputs with caution. Sense is normally connected at the load. Sense inputs compensate for output voltage inaccuracy delivered at the load. This is done by correcting IR voltage drops along the output wiring and the current carrying capacity of PC board etch. Sense inputs also improve the stability of the converter and load system by optimizing the control loop phase margin.

**NOTE:** The Sense input and power Vout lines are internally connected through low value resistors to their respective polarities so that the converter can operate without external connection to the Sense. Nevertheless, if the Sense function is not used for remote regulation, the user should connect +Sense to +Vout and -Sense to -Vout at the converter pins.

The remote Sense lines carry very little current. They are also capacitively coupled to the output lines and therefore are in the feedback control loop to regulate and stabilize the output. As such, they are not low impedance inputs and must be treated with care in PC board layouts. Sense lines on the PCB should run adjacent to DC signals, preferably Ground. In cables and discrete wiring, use twisted pair, shielded tubing or similar techniques.

Any long, distributed wiring and/or significant inductance introduced into the Sense control loop can adversely affect overall system stability. If in doubt, test your applications by observing the converter’s output transient response during step loads. There should not be any appreciable ringing or oscillation. You may also adjust the output trim slightly to compensate for voltage loss in any external filter elements. Do not exceed maximum power ratings.



**Figure 8. Remote Sense Circuit Configuration**

$$[V_{out(+)} - V_{out(-)}] - [Sense(+) - Sense(-)] \leq \text{Output Sense Range}$$

V <sub>o</sub>	12V	24V	54V
Output Sense Range	10%	5%	4%

Output overvoltage protection is monitored at the output voltage pin, not the Sense pin. Therefore, excessive voltage differences between Vout and Sense together with trim adjustment of the output can cause the overvoltage protection circuit to activate and shut down the output. Power derating of the converter is based on the combination of maximum output current and the highest output voltage. Therefore, the designer must ensure: (Vout at pins) x (Iout) ≤ (Max. rated output power)

**Trimming the Output Voltage**

The Trim input to the converter allows the user to adjust the output voltage over the rated trim range (please refer to the Specifications). In the trim equations and circuit diagrams that follow, trim adjustments use either a trimpot or a single fixed resistor connected between the Trim input and either the +Sense or -Sense terminals. Trimming resistors should have a low temperature coefficient ( $\pm 100$  ppm/deg.C or less) and be mounted close to the converter. Keep leads short. If the trim function is not used, leave the trim unconnected. With no trim, the converter will exhibit its specified output voltage accuracy.

There are two CAUTIONs to observe for the Trim input:

**CAUTION:** To avoid unplanned power down cycles, do not exceed EITHER the maximum output voltage OR the maximum output power when setting the trim. Be particularly careful with a trimpot. If the output voltage is excessive, the OVP circuit may inadvertently shut down the converter. If the maximum power is exceeded, the converter may enter current limiting. If the power is exceeded for an extended period, the converter may overheat and encounter overtemperature shut down.

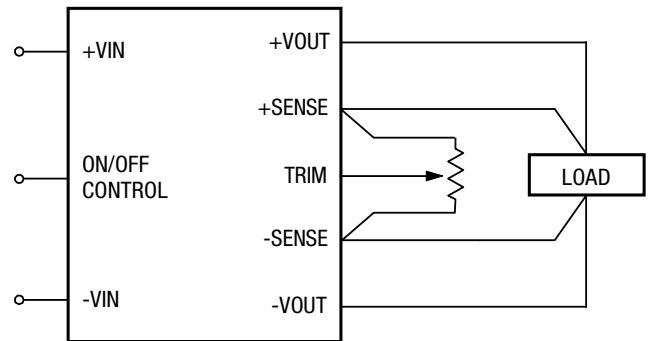
**CAUTION:** Be careful of external electrical noise. The Trim input is a sensitive input to the converter’s feedback control loop. Excessive electrical noise may cause instability or oscillation. Keep external connections short to the Trim input. Use shielding if needed.

**Trim Equations**

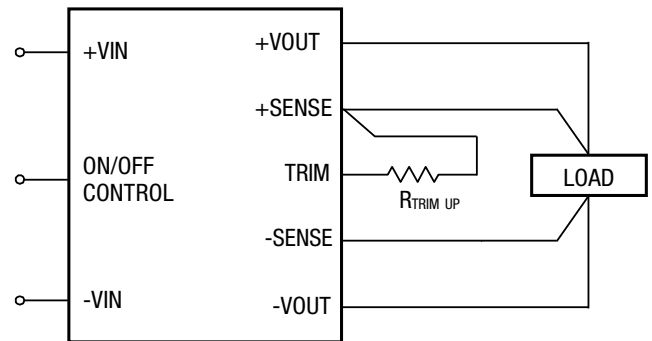
Trim Equations		
Model	Rt_up (kΩ)	Rt_down (kΩ)
IRH-12/21-W80	$V_o * (1 - 0.102) / (V_o * 0.102 - 1.225)$	$1 / (1.225 / 0.102 / V_o - 1)$
IRH-24/10.5-W80	$V_o * (1 - 0.051) / (V_o * 0.051 - 1.225)$	$1 / (1.225 / 0.051 / V_o - 1)$

	Trim up			Trim down		
	V <sub>o</sub>	12.6V (5%)	13.2V (10%)	11.4V (-5%)	10.8V (-10%)	9.6V (-20%)
IRH-12/21-W80	Trim-Sense+	188k	97k	NA	NA	NA
	Trim-Sense-	NA	NA	18.7k	8.9k	4k
	V <sub>o</sub>	25.2V (5%)	26.4V (10%)	22.8V (-5%)	21.6V (-10%)	19.2V (-20%)
IRH-24/10.5-W80	Trim-Sense+	391k	205k	NA	NA	NA
	Trim-Sense-	NA	NA	19k	9k	4k

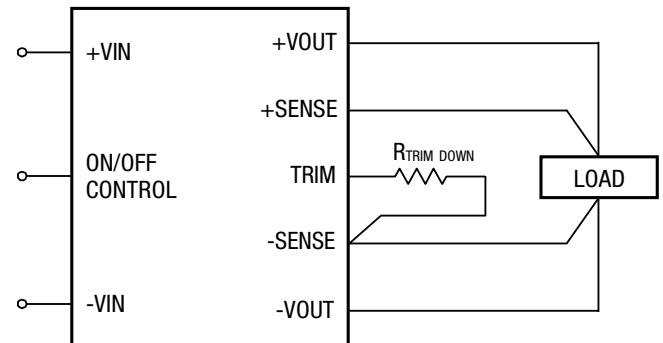
**Trim Circuits**



**Figure 9. Trim Connections Using a Trimpot**



**Figure 10. Trim Connections to Increase Output Voltage**

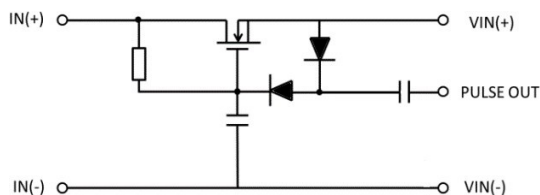


**Figure 11. Trim Connections to Decrease Output Voltage**

Do not exceed the specified trim range or maximum power ratings when adjusting trim. Use 1% precision resistors mounted close to the converter on short leads. If sense is not installed, connect the trim resistor to the respective Vout pin.

**PULSE OUT**

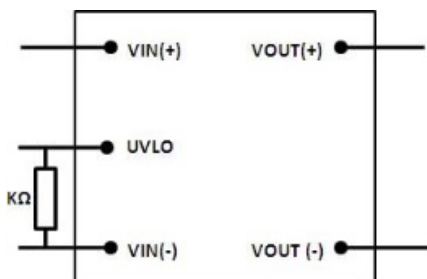
This pin outputs a 1kHz 50% duty cycle pulse voltage with 12V amplitude. It is designed to provide a bootstrap signal for the input inrush current limit circuit, and also could indicate operating status with a LED connected. Please leave the PULSE OUT pin open if not required.



**Figure 12. Active Circuit Design for Inrush Current Limit**

**UVLO**

The IRH-W80 Series converters have an under voltage lockout feature that will shut down the converter if the input voltage falls below the adjustable threshold. Devices will automatically restart when input voltage rises above the UVLO threshold. The hysteresis built into this function prevents an indeterminate on/off condition at a single input voltage. The under voltage threshold is determined by the value of a resistor placed between the UVLO and VIN (-). Figure 13 shows a typical configuration.



**Figure 13. Under Voltage Lockout Configuration**

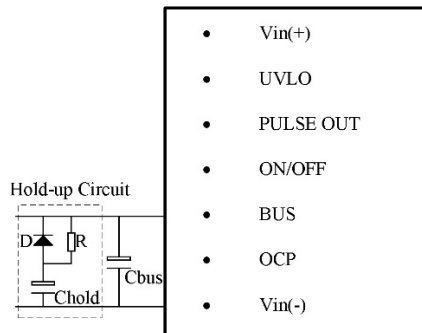
The table below shows the UVLO values for various nominal input voltages and the required resistor values for each.

Nominal Vin	24V	36V	48V	72V	96V	110V
External Resistor (kΩ)	open	27.4	13	6.81	4.32	3.57
Turn-on Threshold	14.5 ±0.5V	22.8 ±0.5V	32.7 ±0.5V	49.5 ±1.5V	70.25 ±2V	82.08 ±2V
Turn-off Threshold	11.5 ±0.5V	18.7 ±0.5V	26.9 ±0.5V	40.5 ±1.5V	57.48 ±2V	65.04 ±2V

**Hold-up Time** (Please see DCAN XX for IRH250 Evaluation Board)

The BUS pin is for the hold-up time function. It is designed to work with an external circuit that is comprised of a hold-up cap (C<sub>hold</sub>), a resistor (R1) and a diode (D1). The hold-up time is defined as the duration of time that the DC-DC converter output will remain active following a loss of input power. When this function is activated, the IRH-W80 uses the energy stored in the external hold-up circuit to support operation.

**NOTE:** A 240μF/200V capacitor (C1) is required for normal operation.



**Figure 14. Connection of External Hold-up Circuit**

The hold-up function provides energy that maintains the DC-DC converter in operation for 10mS, 20mS or 30mS of hold-up time. The recommended value of the hold-up capacitor (C<sub>hold</sub>) is shown in the table below.

IRH-12/21-W80						
C <sub>hold</sub>	24Vin	36Vin	48Vin	72Vin	96Vin	110Vin
For 10 mS	2200uF	2200uF	2200uF	2200uF	1100uF	700uF
For 20 mS	4400uF	4400uF	4400uF	4400uF	2200uF	1400uF
For 30 mS	6600uF	6600uF	6600uF	6600uF	3300uF	2100uF

**Through-Hole Soldering Guidelines**

Murata Power Solutions recommends the TH soldering specifications below when installing these converters. These specifications vary depending on the solder type. Exceeding these specifications may cause damage to the product. Your production environment may differ; therefore, please thoroughly review these guidelines with your process engineers.

Wave Solder Operations for Through-Hole mounted products (THMT)	
<b>For Sn/Ag/Cu based solders:</b>	
Maximum Preheat Temperature	115° C.
Maximum Pot Temperature	270° C.
Maximum Solder Dwell Time	7 seconds
<b>For Sn/Pb based solders:</b>	
Maximum Preheat Temperature	105° C.
Maximum Pot Temperature	250° C.
Maximum Solder Dwell Time	6 seconds



**QUALIFICATION TESTS:**

Parameters	Test Conditions	Operating
Vibration	EN 61373:1999 Category I, Class B, Body mounted	Yes
Mechanical Shock	EN 61373:1999 Category I, Class B, Body mounted	Yes
Temperature Cycling Test (TCT)	-40°C to 125°C, unit temp. ramp 15°C/min., 500 cycles	Yes
Temperature, Humidity and Bias (THB)	85°C, 85RH, Vin=max, Load=min load, 1072 hours (72hours with a pre-conditioning soak, unpowered)	No
Damp heat test, cyclic	EN60068-2-30: Temperature +55°C and +25°C; Number of cycles 2 (respiration effect); Time 2 x 24 hours; Relative Humidity 95%	No
Dry heat test	EN60068-2-2, Vin=nom, Full load, 85°C for 6 hours	Yes
Low Temperature operating	Vin=nom, Full load, -40°C for 2 hours	Yes
Highly Accelerated Life Test (HALT)	High temperature limits, low temperature limits, Vibration limits, Combined Environmental Tests.	Yes
EMI	CISPR 22 Class A, or IEC62236-3-2 (GB/T 24338.4)	Yes
Surge Protection	EN50121-3-2	Yes
Solderability	MIL-STD-883, method 2003 (IPC/EIA/JEDEC J-SID-002B)	No

**NOTICE:** Please use only this customer data sheet as product documentation when laying out your printed circuit boards and applying this product into your application. Do NOT use other materials as official documentation such as advertisements, product announcements, or website graphics.

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129 Flanders Rd., Westborough, MA 01581 USA  
ISO 9001 and 14001 REGISTERED



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Refer to: <http://www.murata-ps.com/requirements/>

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